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63/1 (Sem-4) CC10/HISHC4106

2025

HISTORY

Paper : HISHC4106

(History of Modern Europe-II)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer : **(any six)** $1 \times 6 = 6$
- (a) When was the women acquired the rights of voting in Great Britain ?
- (i) 1832
 - (ii) 1867
 - (iii) 1884
 - (iv) 1918

(b) From which year the 1st May is celebrated as 'International Labour Day' ?

(i) 1889

(ii) 1900

(iii) 1905

(iv) 1910

(c) Who is known as 'Tsar the Liberator' ?

(i) Alexander I

(ii) Nicholas I

(iii) Alexander II

(iv) Nicholas II

(d) The 'Red Army' is associated with the

(i) Bolsheviks Revolution, 1917

(ii) French Revolution, 1789

(iii) American War of Independence, 1776

(iv) Greek War of Independence, 1821

(e) 'Blood and Iron' policy was declared by

(i) Count of Cavour

(ii) Giuseppe Mazzini

(iii) Otto von Bismarck

(iv) Joseph Marie Garibaldi

(f) Who wrote the book 'What is Property' ?

(i) Pierre-Joseph Proudhon

(ii) Adam Smith

(iii) Immanuel Kant

(iv) Montesquieu

(g) Who proposed the Fourteen Points in the Paris Peace Conference ?

(i) Woodrow Wilson

(ii) Vladimir Lenin

(iii) Clemenceau

(iv) Lloyd George

(h) The Treaty of Versailles was signed in

(i) June, 1919

(ii) June, 1920

(iii) September, 1919

(iv) September, 1920

(i) Who introduced the 'Five Years Plan' in Soviet Russia ?

(i) Karl Marx

(ii) Alexander Kerensky

(iii) Vladimir Lenin

(iv) Joseph Stalin

(j) USA dropped atom bomb on Hiroshima on

(i) 6th August, 1945

(ii) 8th August, 1945

(iii) 9th August, 1945

(iv) 12th August, 1945

2. Answer the following questions in brief :
(any five) 2×5=10

(a) Write the name of *two* philosophers of French Revolution.

(b) Mention *two* demands of 'People's Charter, 1838'.

(c) Who were the writers of 'The Communist Manifesto'?

(d) Who was the last Czar of Russia and when did he abdicate the throne ?

(e) Name the countries that signed 'Dual Alliance'.

(f) Mention *two* important clauses of 'Triple Alliance'.

(g) Name the *two* power groups that emerged after the World War II under USA and USSR.

3. Answer the following questions : (any six)
5×6=30

(a) Make a critical assessment of the Chartism Movement in Great Britain.

(b) Make a brief discussion on 'First International'.

(c) Discuss the 'New Economic Policy' of Lenin.

(d) Discuss the circumstances led to the formation of 'Triple Entente'.

(e) What do you understand by the Moroccan Crisis? Discuss.

- (f) What were the main provisions of the Treaty of Versailles, 1919 ?
- (g) How do you observe the formation of Axis Power.
- (h) Critically analyse the formation of NATO.
- (i) Who was Charles Darwin ? Make an assessment of his contribution.
- (j) Discuss the emergence of racial ideology and its implication.

4. Answer the following questions : **(any two)**
10×2=20

- (a) Critically discuss the rise of populism and social democracy in Russia. How far was it responsible for the outbreak of first revolution in Russia ?
- (b) Analyse the various causes for the outbreak of World War I in 1914.
- (c) Give an account of the rise of Fascism in Italy.
- (d) Explain the main features of the League of Nations.

5. Answer the following questions : **(any one)**
14×1=14

- (a) Discuss the causes and events of the Spanish Civil War. Do you think the development had its impact on the outbreak of World War II ?
- (b) Explain the causes and consequences of the World War II.
- (c) Throw some light on the institutionalization of disciplines of History and Sociology.