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63 (FY)SEM-2/MAJ2/EDNMAJ1024

2025

EDUCATION

(MAJOR)

Paper : EDNMAJ1024

(Psychological Foundations of Education)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 6 = 6$
- (a) "Psychology is the positive science of behaviour." Who said this?
- (i) R. S. Woodworth
 - (ii) J. B. Watson
 - (iii) Skinner
 - (iv) E. L. Thorndike

- (b) Who developed the introspection method ?
- (i) C. V. Good
 - (ii) Crow and Crow
 - (iii) Wundt
 - (iv) Pestalozzi
- (c) Which is the oldest method of psychology ?
- (i) Introspection method
 - (ii) Observation method
 - (iii) Experimental method
 - (iv) Case-Study method
- (d) How many laws of learning are there ?
- (i) One
 - (ii) Three
 - (iii) Two
 - (iv) Four
- (e) In which year the two-factor theory is proposed ?
- (i) 1904
 - (ii) 1905
 - (iii) 1972
 - (iv) 2001

- (f) INKBLOT TEST was developed by
- (i) Freud
 - (ii) Hermann Rorschach
 - (iii) Carl Jung
 - (iv) Alfred Adler

2. Answer the following questions : **(any five)**
2×5=10

- (a) Define educational psychology.
- (b) What do you mean by experimental method ?
- (c) Write *any two* characteristics of learning ?
- (d) Mention *any two* characteristics of motivation.
- (e) Write *any two* characteristics of trial and error method.
- (f) Write about Spearman's two-factor theory.
- (g) What do you mean by Illusmination.

3. Answer the following questions : **(any six)**
5×6=30

- (a) "First psychology lost its soul, then it lost its mind, then its consciousness, it still has behaviour of kind." Explain the statement.

- (b) Discuss the observation method.
- (c) Describe briefly about the concept of learning.
- (d) Describe the laws of learning.
- (e) Define motivation.
- (f) Write briefly the concept of intelligence.
- (g) Explain the Thorndike's multi-factor theory of intelligence.
- (h) Write *any five* characteristics of personality.
- (i) Write about the classification of Projective Technique.

4. Answer the following questions : **(any two)**
 $12 \times 2 = 24$

- (a) "Education and Psychology are not contradictory but complementary." Explain the statement.
- (b) Describe the Pavlov's conditioning theory with example.
- (c) What is creativity? Discuss the various characteristics of creativity. $4 + 8 = 12$
- (d) What is called 'psycho-analysis'? Indicate the merits and demerits of psycho-analysis. $4 + 4 + 4 = 12$